

## Computer Algebra

Summer Term 2019 - Sheet 8

Due Date: Thursday, June 13, 2019, 10:00 am

**Exercise 26.** Consider the local ring  $A = \mathbb{Q}[x, y, z, w]_{\langle x, y, z, w \rangle}$  and the  $A$ -modules

$$M_1 = A/\langle yz - xw, z^3 - yw^2, xz^2 - y^2w, y^3 - x^2z \rangle \text{ and } M_2 = A/\langle xyz, yzw, zwx, wxy \rangle.$$

Can  $M_1$  and  $M_2$  be isomorphic as  $A$ -modules? Prove your claim.

**Exercise 27.** Let  $A$  be a local ring and  $M$  a finitely generated  $A$ -module with minimal generating sets  $\{f_1, \dots, f_k\}$  and  $\{g_1, \dots, g_k\}$ . Prove that  $\text{syz}(f_1, \dots, f_k) \cong \text{syz}(g_1, \dots, g_k)$ .

**Exercise 28.** Let  $R$  a commutative ring with unit and let  $A_i, B_i$  for  $i = 1, \dots, 5$  be  $R$ -modules. Consider the following commutative diagram:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc} A_1 & \xrightarrow{\varphi_1} & A_2 & \xrightarrow{\varphi_2} & A_3 & \xrightarrow{\varphi_3} & A_4 & \xrightarrow{\varphi_4} & A_5 \\ \downarrow f_1 & & \cong \downarrow f_2 & & \downarrow f_3 & & \cong \downarrow f_4 & & \downarrow f_5 \\ B_1 & \xrightarrow{\psi_1} & B_2 & \xrightarrow{\psi_2} & B_3 & \xrightarrow{\psi_3} & B_4 & \xrightarrow{\psi_4} & B_5 \end{array}$$

Assume that the rows are exact,  $f_1$  is an epimorphism,  $f_2$  and  $f_4$  are isomorphisms and that  $f_5$  is a monomorphism. Show that  $f_3$  is an isomorphism.